

## NEW MEXICO NATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY ACT ENVIRONMENTAL OVERVIEW

The National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA) of 1969 is a federal law that establishes national environmental policy and goals for the protection, maintenance, and enhancement of the environment. It establishes the Council on Environmental Quality which provides a process for implementing these goals within the federal agencies. Federal agencies and state agencies that use federal funding for a proposed project or action or that need a permit from a federal agency are required to implement NEPA.

The NEPA requires, to the fullest extent possible, that the policies, regulations, and laws of the Federal Government are interpreted and administered in accordance with its environmental protection goals. The NEPA also requires Federal agencies to use an interdisciplinary approach in planning and decision-making for any action that adversely impacts the environment. The NEPA requires, and the State if New Mexico, is committed to the examination and avoidance of potential impacts to the natural and human environment when considering approval of proposed projects. One of the goals of NEPA is to ensure that potential environmental impacts of a federal action are evaluated and considered by decision makers before the action is implemented.

Public input and interagency coordination establish degrees of agency participation and coordination. The complexity of proposed projects and types and severity of environmental Impacts that may result from a proposed action determine the level of effort of environmental review. Levels of effort follow.

A Categorical Exclusion (CATX or CE) is prepared when:

- a proposed action is minor; and
- is not expected to cause significant environmental effects; and
- · when no extraordinary circumstances exist; and
- is listed as a categorical exclusion activity in the federal agency's regulations

An Environmental Assessment (EA) is prepared to determine if a proposed action would cause significant environmental effects. If the effects are not significant, then a Finding of No Significant Impact (FONSI) may be prepared. If the effects are significant then an environmental impact statement must be prepared.

An Environmental Impact Statement (EIS) is prepared when a proposed action is expected to cause significant environmental effects

Comment [R1]: Add link provided by Susan to new website

Comment [R2]: Add link to NEPA

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NM National Environmental Policy Act Environmental Overview	
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## 2009 NM Environmental Review Working Group

Agency/Company Represented	<u>First</u>	<u>Last</u>	<u>Title</u>
Border Environment Cooperation Commission	Javier	Torres	Regional Project Manager
Bureau of Indian Affairs	Harrilene	Yazzie	Regional NEPA Coordinator
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Indian Health Services	Kelly	Mortensen	Navaho IHS NEPA Coordinator
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New Mexico Finance Authority	Michael	Vonderheide	Senior Program Administrator
NM Deptartment of Cultural Affairs	Michelle	Ensey	State Historic Preservation Division Archaeologist
NM Deptartment of Finance & Administration	Monica	Roybal	Community Development Bureau Environmental Specialist
NM Deptartment of Finance & Administration	Sam	Ojinaga	Deputy Director of Local government Division
NM Deptartment of Transportation	Rochelle	Byars	Environmental Design Division Director
NM Environment Department	Jim	Chiasson	CPB Technical Manager
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NM Environment Department	Saroj	Baxter	CPB Administrative Manager
NM Environment Department	Milton	Bluehouse	NM Environment Department Tribal Liaison
NM Environment Department	Georgia	Cleverley	Chief of the Office of Planning & Performance
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